

Introduction of Amain for ALM

















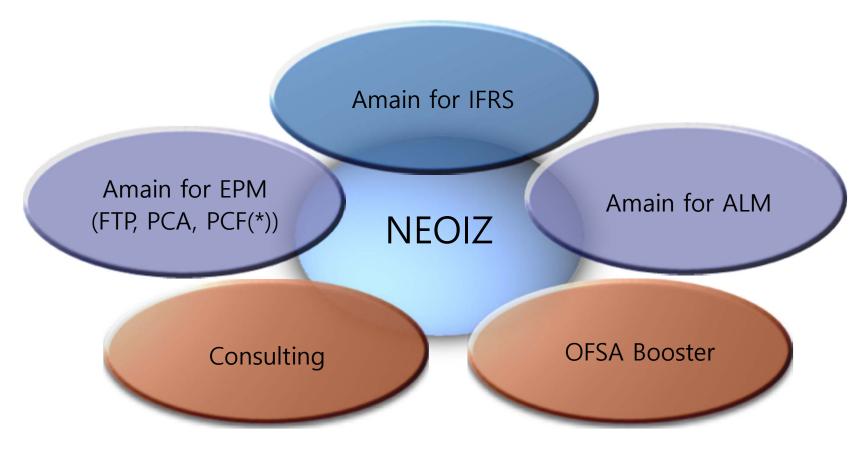
Agenda

I. Amain for ALM

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Amain for ALM
- 3. Amain for Job

NEOIZ – Business Area

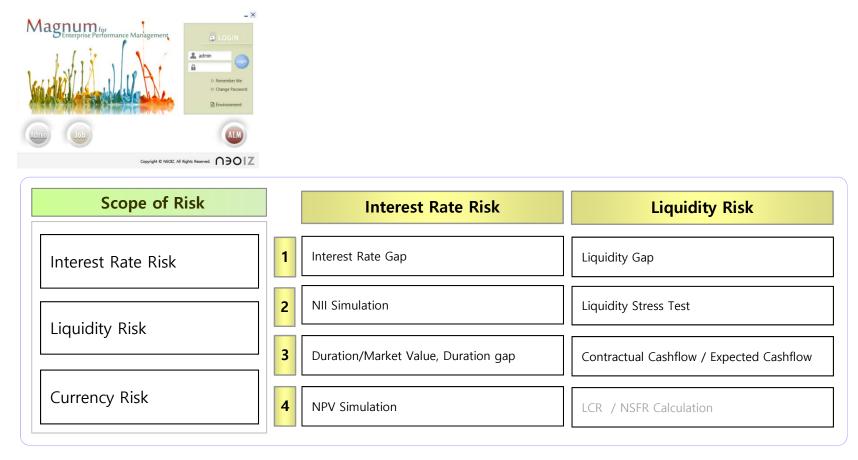
□ NEOIZ is a company focused on Financial industry with business areas of EPM(FTP, PCA, PCF), IFRS, ALM and OFSA Booster as follows.



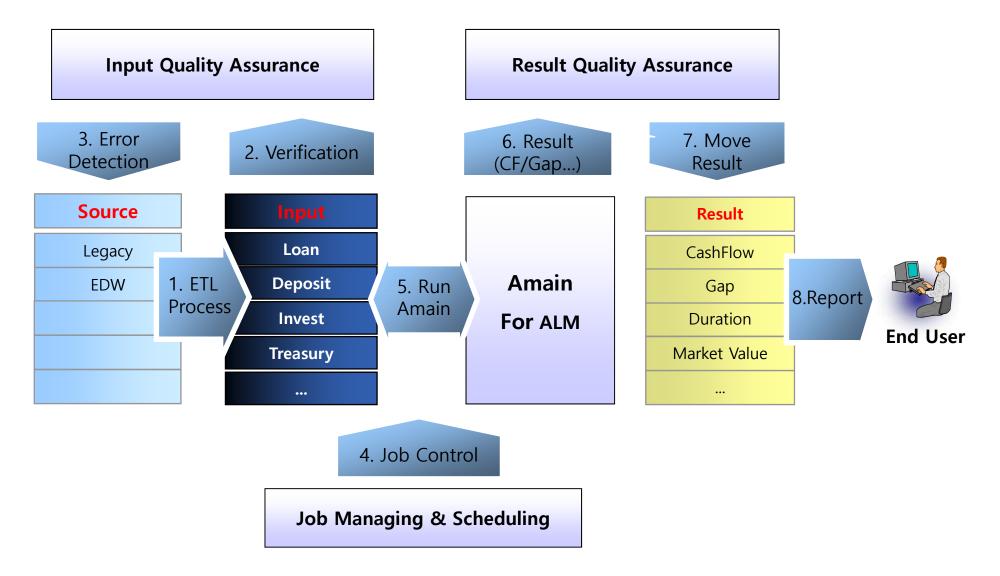
- FTP : Fund Transfer Price
- PCA : Profit & Cost Analyze
- PCF : Profit & Cost Forecast

Amain for ALM – Introduction

- ☐ Most companies are looking for ALM system which is concerned with providing useful information for decision making and planning and controlling operations.
- ☐ Amain for ALM was developed to satisfy those needs in financial institution with accurate and valuable profiles of risk based on advanced modeling and powerful functions.



Amain for ALM - System Flow



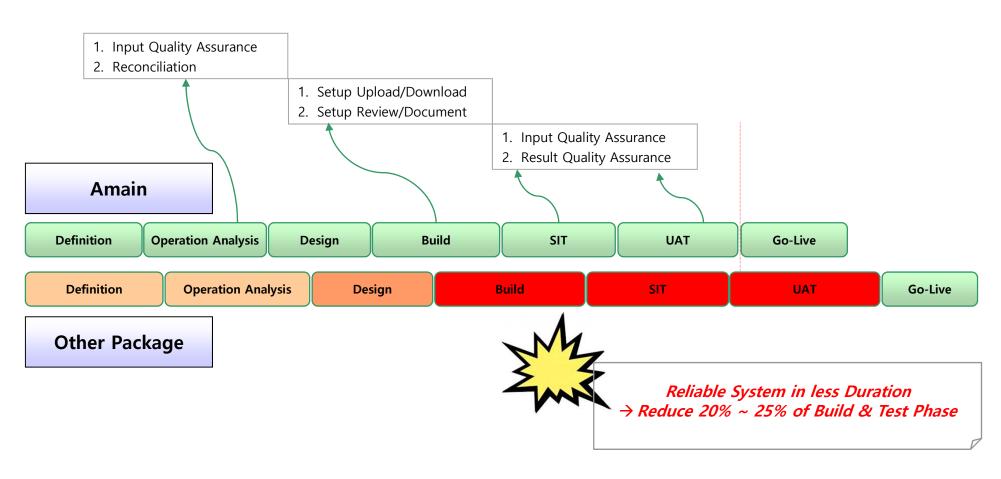
Amain for ALM – Main Menus for User Convenience & Maintenance

☐ Amain was designed to fully satisfy the needs related to Maintenance & Implementation to make the most of the Amain system for User convenience and Easy maintenance.

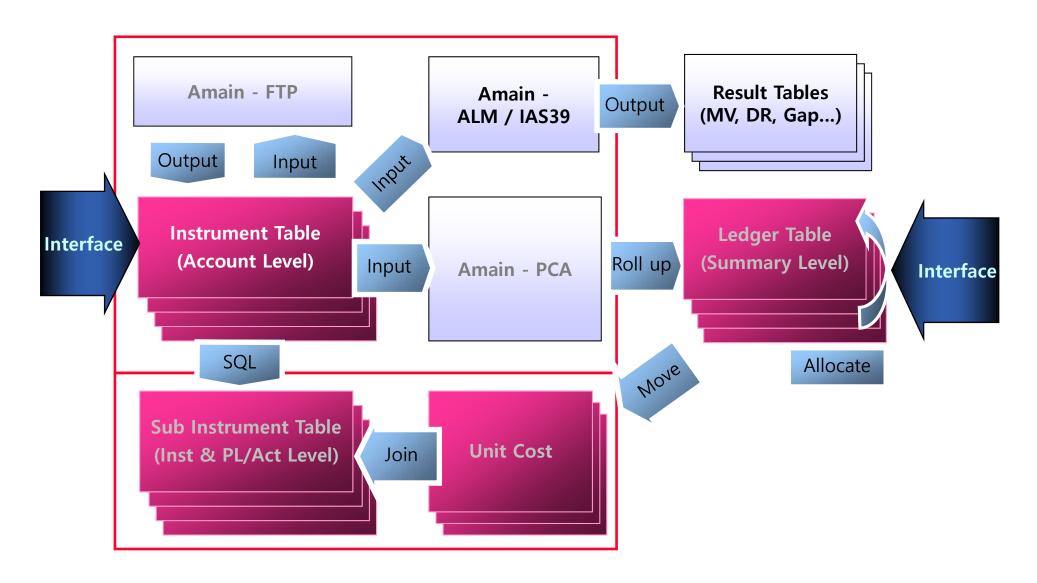
Input Quality Assurance	Setup Upload/Download	Setup Review/Document	Result Quality Assurance	Cashflow Type
Reconciliation	Master Code	ALM Process	Review by Instrument	Grace Period
Invalid Code	Hierarchy	New Biz Scenario	Simulate by Instrument - All Process	Revolving Payment
Cashflow Column	Interest Rate	Int/Ex Rate Scenario	Review Result - Gap	Double Teaser Period
Schedule Data	Exchange Rate	Prepayment Scenario	Review Result - Market Value	First Payment Date
Instrument Data		Discount Spread for MV	Review Result - NII Simulation	Different Payment Freq of Principal & Interest

Amain for ALM – Reliable System in Less Duration

☐ Amain enables customer to implement ALM system in less duration with higher reliability by providing wide function coverage to meet user requirements and system requirements

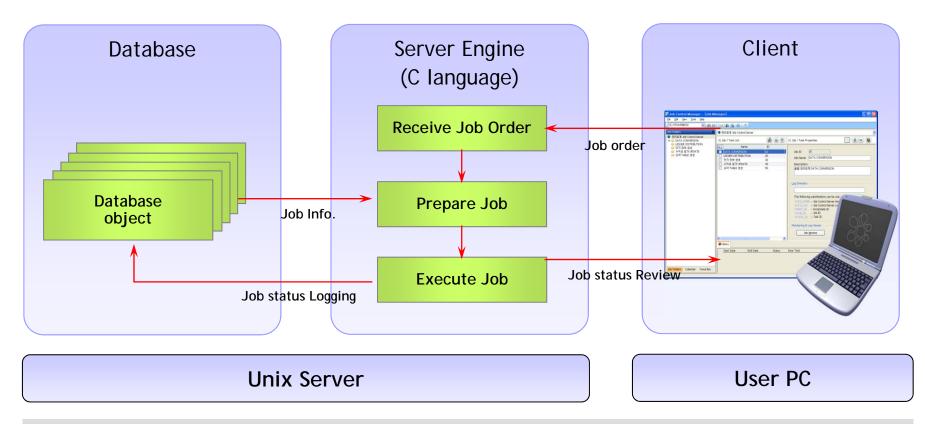


Amain for ALM - Data Flow & Main Tables



Amain for ALM - System Architecture

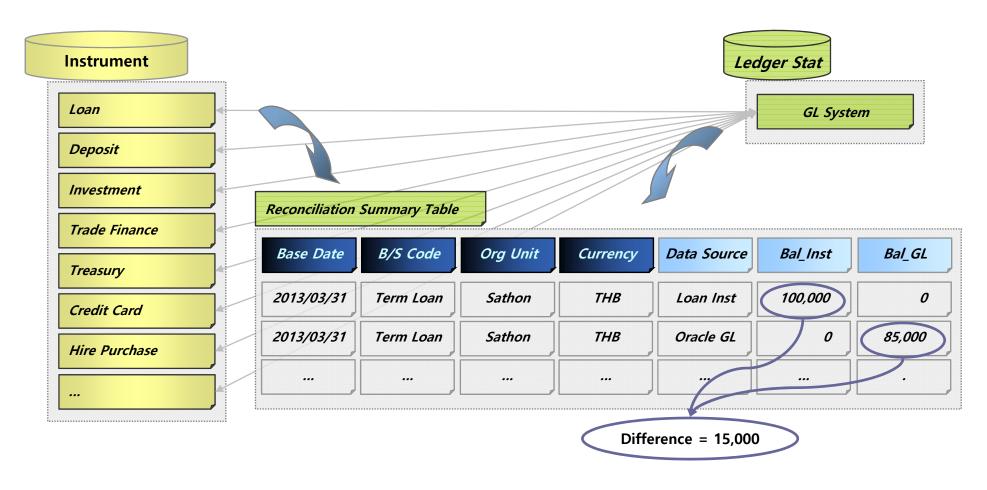
☐ Amain consists of 3 parts – Client(User Interface), Server(Engine) and Database



• When a job is requested by user at Client, Daemon program recognizes this request and executes the task in connection with database after collecting the job information. If job log option is turn on, log data is saved in Log table or Log file in the server to be used for analyzing causes of errors or other analysis.

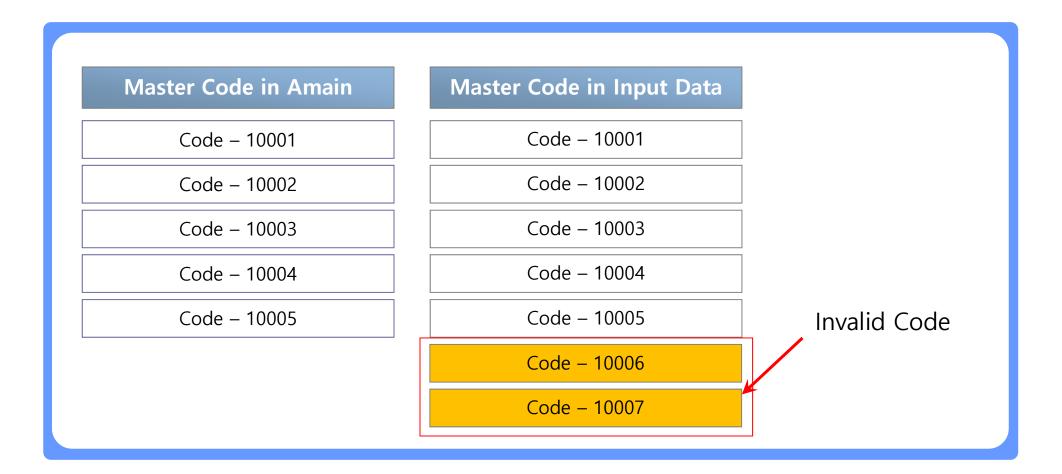
Amain for ALM – Reconciliation

☐ Amain provides a function to reconcile between General Ledger and Instrument Data. If there are differences between them, these differences will be shown in the embedded report so that user can recognize the reason or get the clue of the error.



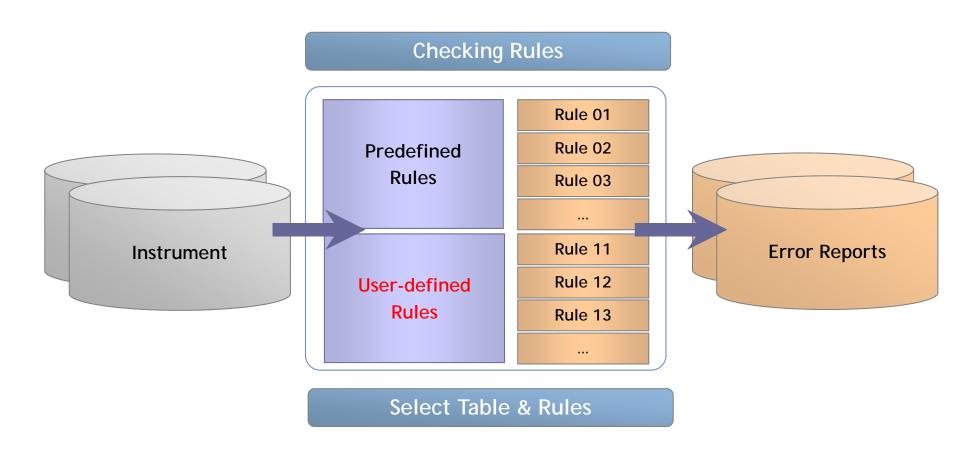
Amain for ALM – Invalid Master Code Checking

☐ Amain provides a function to detect missing Master Code from Input Data against Master Code in Amain. If registration is required, able to jump to setup menu just by double-click.



Amain for ALM – Cashflow Column-Validation

☐ Amain provides Cashflow Column-validation mechanism to minimize the unexpected results from erroneous input data. The input data will be checked before processing to avoid any unnecessary job.



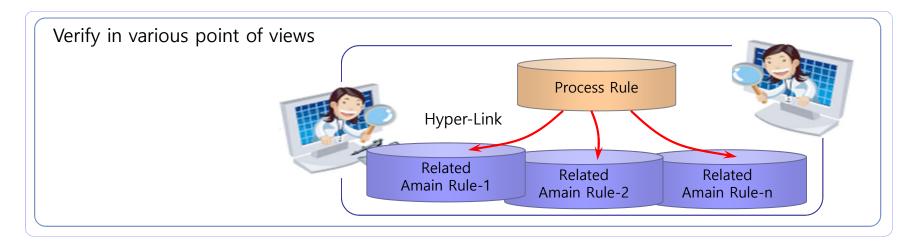
Amain for ALM – Setup Verification

☐ Amain provides intuitive user interface, setup review function and hyper-link between Amain rules to help user verify the Amain setup.

Intuitive User Interface Provide intuitive and outstanding User Interface for user friendly operation of Amain system.

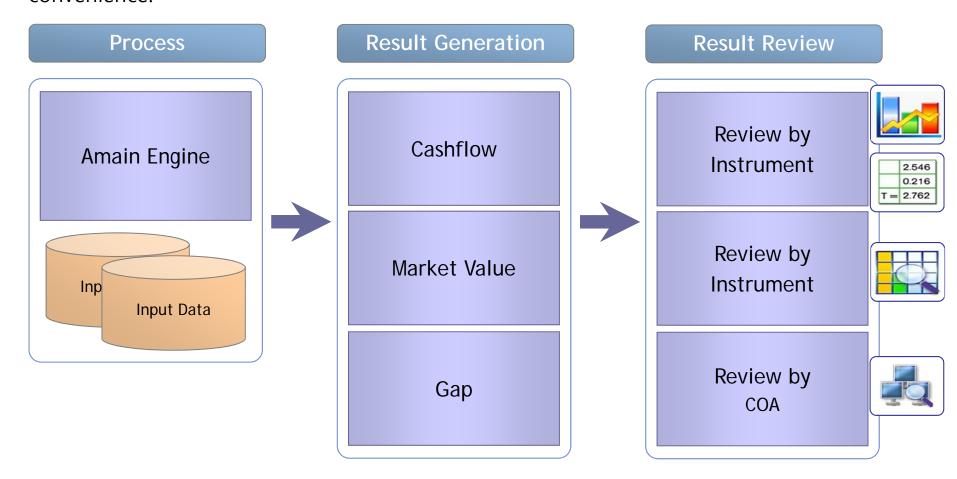
Amain Setup Verification Provide well-arranged Setup screens in user's point of view and allow to modify the setup information from the same screen.

Hyper-Link between Amain Rules Provide a function to navigate between menus based on Hyper-Link. With this function any Rules can be reached by jumping down from Process Rule.



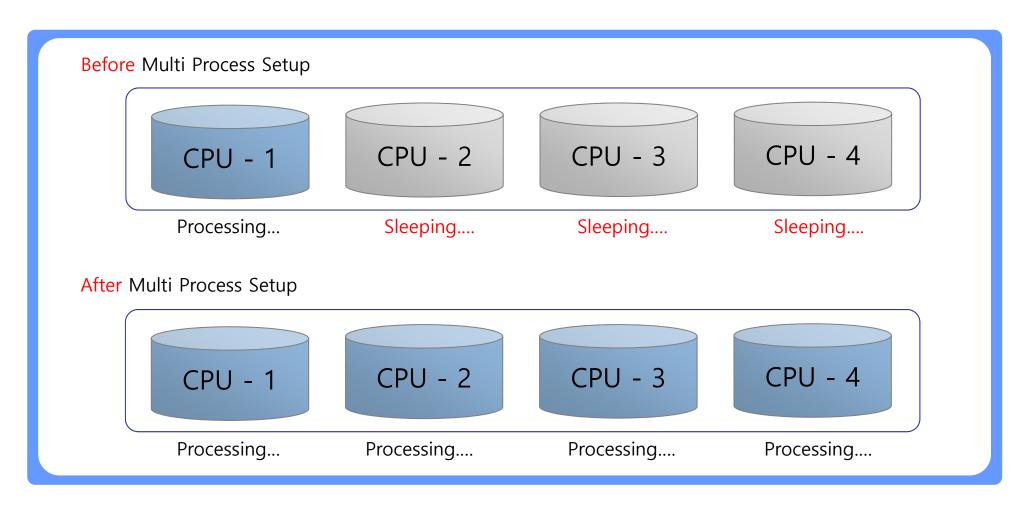
Amain for ALM – Result Quality Assurance

☐ Amain provides several menus to check the Amain results in various kinds of view such as review by single instrument, review by instrument list and review with hierarchy for user's convenience.



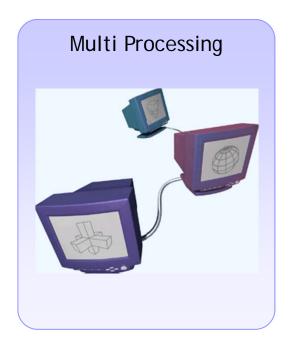
Amain for ALM – Multi Processing

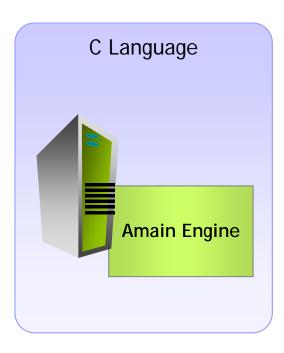
- ☐ If Multi Processing option is setup, then hardware resources can be utilized efficiently.
- ☐ if not, most CPUs are doing nothing.



Amain for ALM – High Performance

- Better performance can be achieved based on multi processing, c language and efficient algorithm,
- ☐ Especially multi processing Option is quite useful to make the most of Server resources such as CPU by dividing the single process into multiple process with distinct sets of rows.







Amain for ALM – High Performance

Client	Task	No of Account	Run Time	H/W Model	СРИ	Memory
Client A	Market Value (No Rate Scenario)	4,000,000	75 Mins	64 HP Server RX	Strativ	24 6
	Gap Projection (No Rate Scenario)	4,000,000	60 Mins	8640		
Client B	Market Value (No Rate Scenario)	2,000,000	60 Mins	64 HP Server RX	6	24 G
	Gap Projection (No Rate Scenario)	2,000,000	50 Mins	8640		
Client C	Market Value (No Rate Scenario)	10,000,000	150 Mins	IBM P570	6	24 G
	Gap Projection (No Rate Scenario)	10,000,000	120 Mins	9117-MMA		

Amain for ALM – Automated Documentation

☐ Amain provides a function to generate Setup Document to keep the consistency between Amain system and documentation automatically.

Consistency

Keep consistency between Amain setup and Document

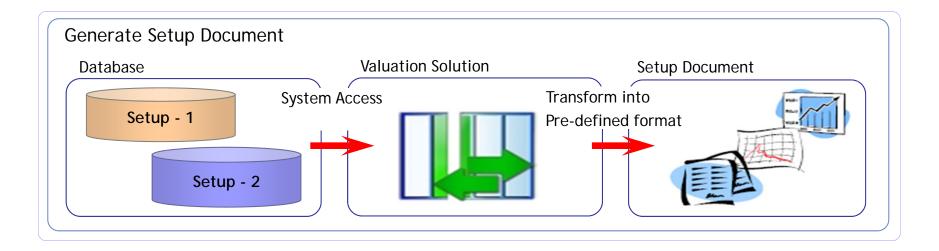
Well-Formatted Document based on expertise and consulting experience

Reliability

Generate document by direct access to Amain database

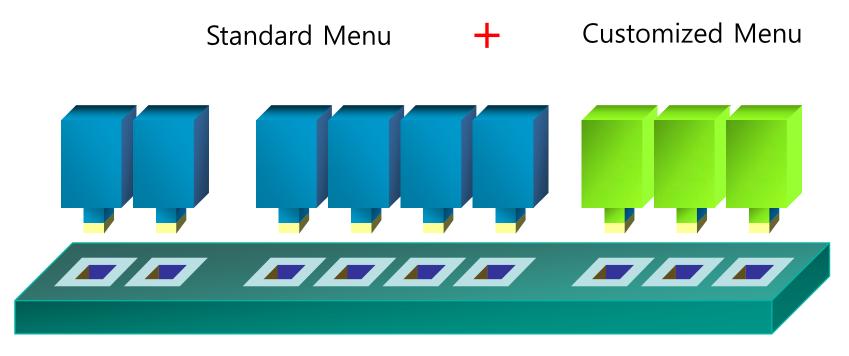
Efficiency

Save User from time-wasting manual job for Documentation



Amain for ALM – Easy Customization

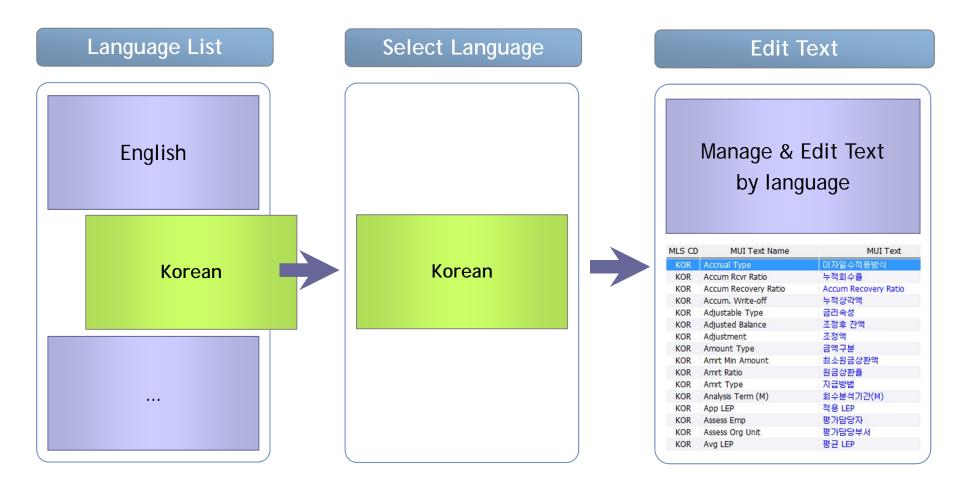
☐ Amain provides Tailor-made Menu for each customer by combining Standard Menu and Customized Menu



Amain Menu for Each Customer

Amain for ALM – Multi Language Support

- ☐ Display language can be selected for user's convenience.
- ☐ Moreover each text on the screen can be edited and managed by user.



Amain for ALM – System Code Dictionary

- ☐ Most System Codes can be looked up in this menu so that user can analyze the Amain input and output data without memorizing system code and code description.
- ☐ Any code and description can be retrieved easily in a single screen.

Amain Codes		Code Details	Code Details	
Accrual Basis Code		110	Daily	
Adjustable Type Code		120	Monthly	
Amortization Type Code		130	Quarterly	
Compound Basis Code		140	Semiannual	
Consolidation Code		150	Annual	
•••				

Amain for ALM – Wrap Up

Check Input Data

Reconciliation: Reconcile between GL data and Instrument Data

Master Code Check: Detect missing master code in Input Data

Cashflow Columns Check: Validate Cashflow Columns against Checking Rules

Get Results on Time

Batch Job Running: Provide Job managing function for execution

Error Log: Provide detail log information when error occurs

Result Validation: Provide a function to Validate Amain Results

Setup Review : Verify Amain Setup against User requirements

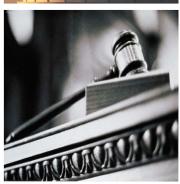
Efficient Maintenance

One Stop Service: Put together all Functions for maintenance

Save User Time: Focus on Analysis rather than maintenance

Setup Document : Make Setup Document and Detect Setup Mistake quickly







Agenda

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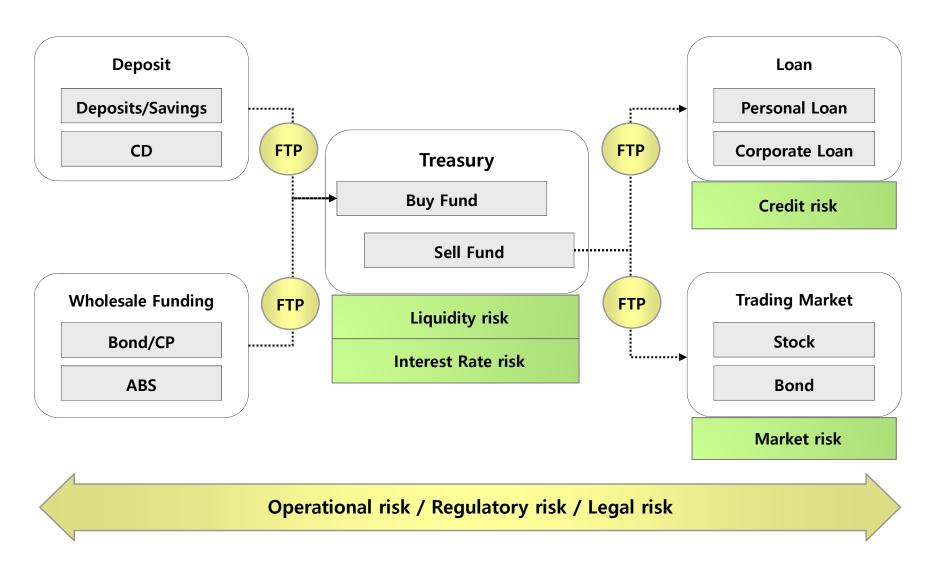
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Amain for ALM - Key Objective

Key Objectives of ALM

- ✓ Perform structured risk analysis including
 - Interest rate risk
 - Liquidity risk
 - > Exchange Rate risk
- ✓ Reduce net interest income volatility
- ✓ Support net interest income growth over interest rate cycles
- ✓ Manage balance sheet to be in good shape against interest and liquidity volatility
- ✓ Separation of Data from Assumptions

Amain for ALM - Risk Types in Financial Institution



Amain for ALM - Risk Indicators in ALM System

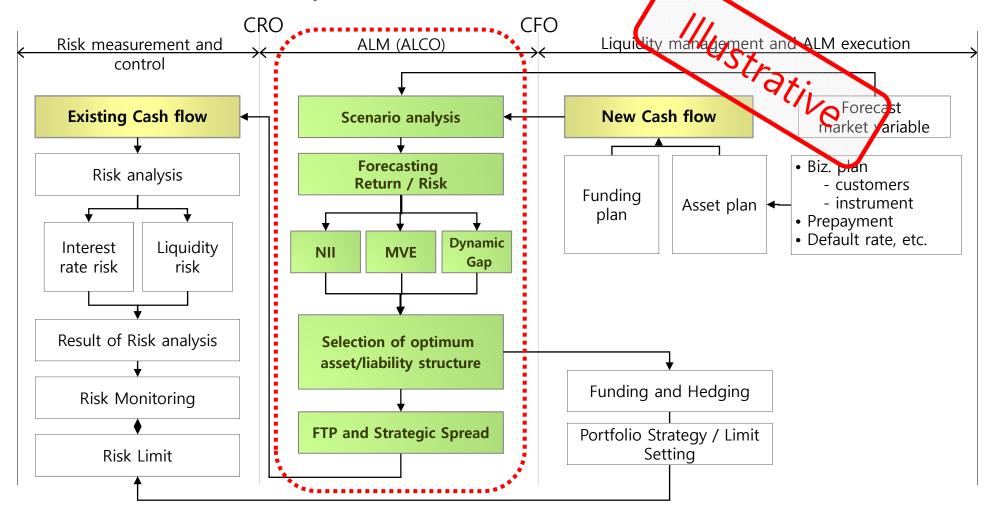
In order to maximize profit while ALM risks are kept in a given limit, most financial firms measure a variety of metrics to monitor the level of ALM risks to which they are exposed.

Current Balance Future Cash-flow Difference between cash inflows Liquidity risk Difference between current assets **Analyze future** Liquidity gap and cash outflows for each Time and current liabilities for each cash flow Management Bucket **Time Bucket Earning Perspective Value Perspective** Difference between interest rate-Difference between asset duration Interest rate risk Interest ratesensitive assets and liabilities for and liability duration **Duration** gap Management sensitive gap each time bucket Analyze NII for each interest rate **Analyze PVE for each interest PVE* Scenario NII* Scenario** scenario rate scenario Maximum loss in a given Maximum loss in value in a given **Earning at Risk** Value at Risk confidence level confidence level NII: Net Interest Income • PVE : Present Value of Equity

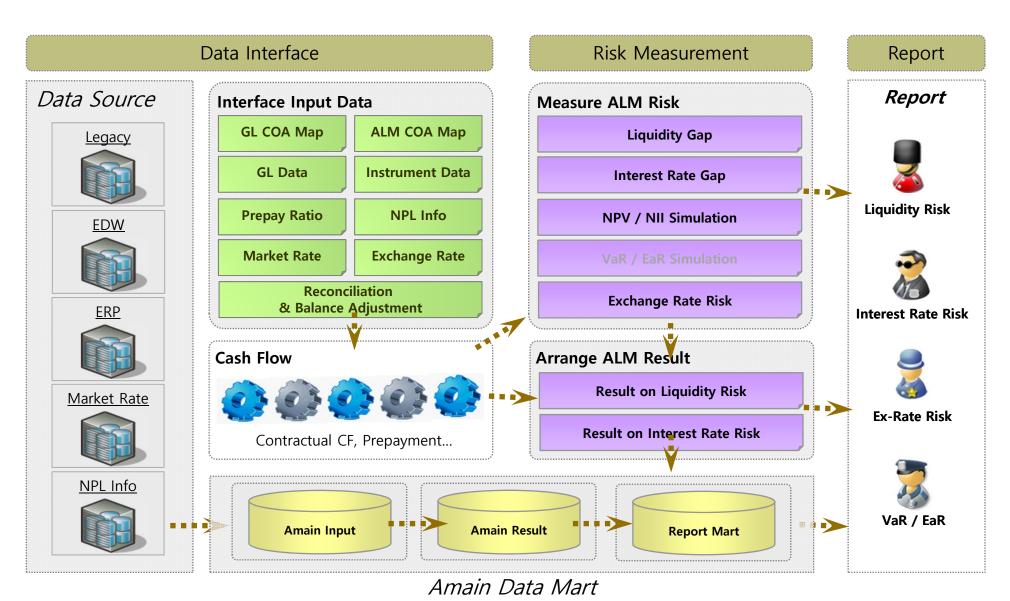


Amain for ALM – ALM Process Flow

In order to set optimum asset liability structure in the perspective of risk / return, ALM requires interfunctional collaboration of mainly CFO and CRO.

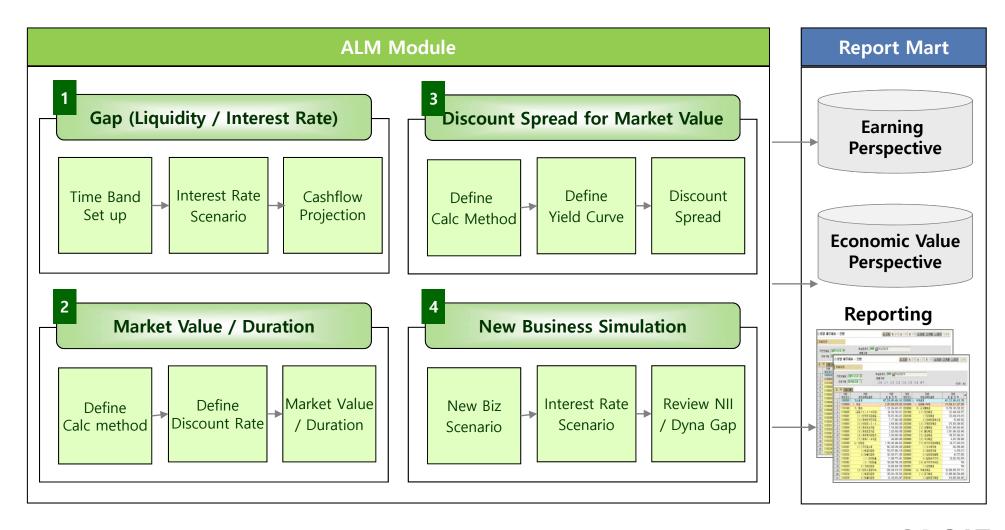


Amain for ALM – ALM System Structure



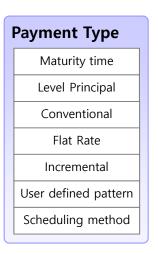
Amain for ALM – Process Flow

☐ With strong Cashflow engine, Amain provides flexible Discount Method and generate Market value and Duration as long as Gap information.

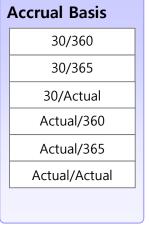


Amain for ALM – CashFlow Type : Various Factors

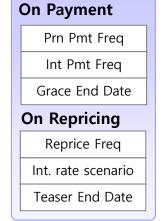
☐ Cashflow engine generates exact cash flow by considering various factors such as Amortization type, Interest type, Payment Date, Accrual basis, Compounding and etc.



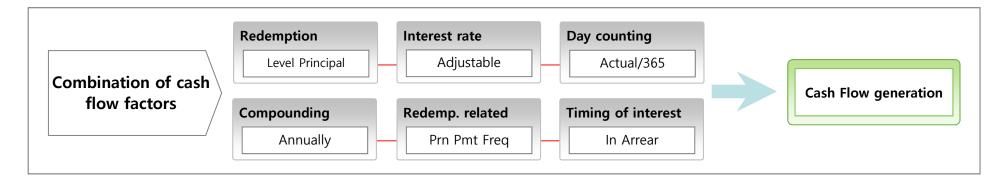






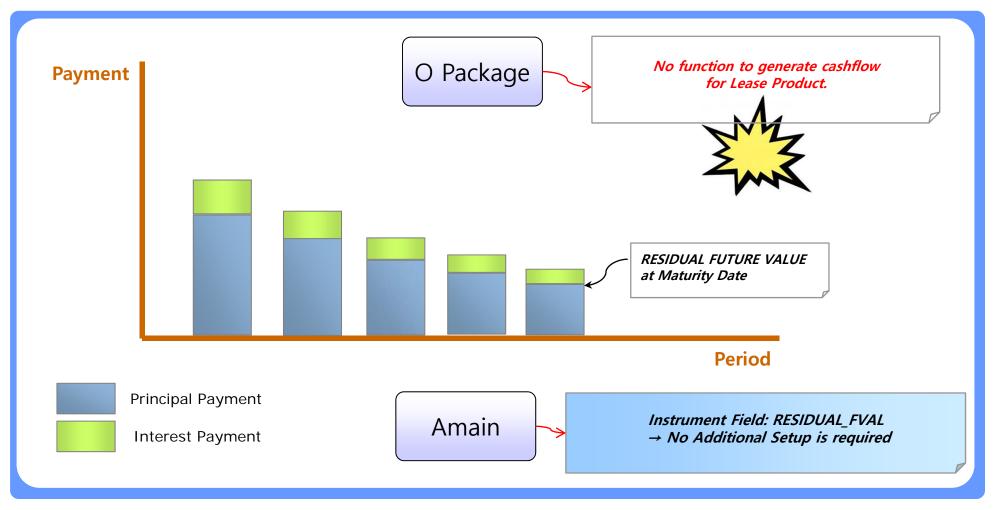






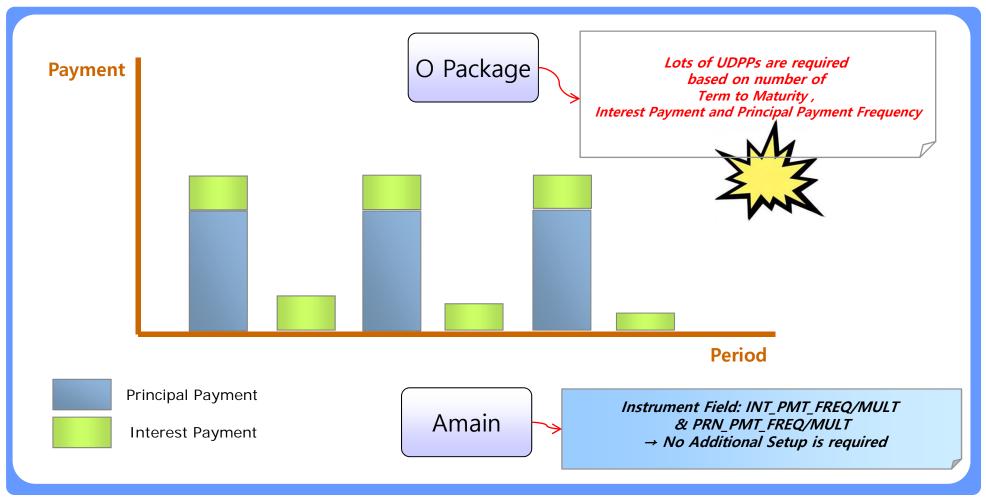
Amain for ALM – CashFlow Type : Lease Product

☐ Mangum can generate Cashflow for Lease product using one column which is RESIDUAL_FVAL even though O Package can't handle Lease product.



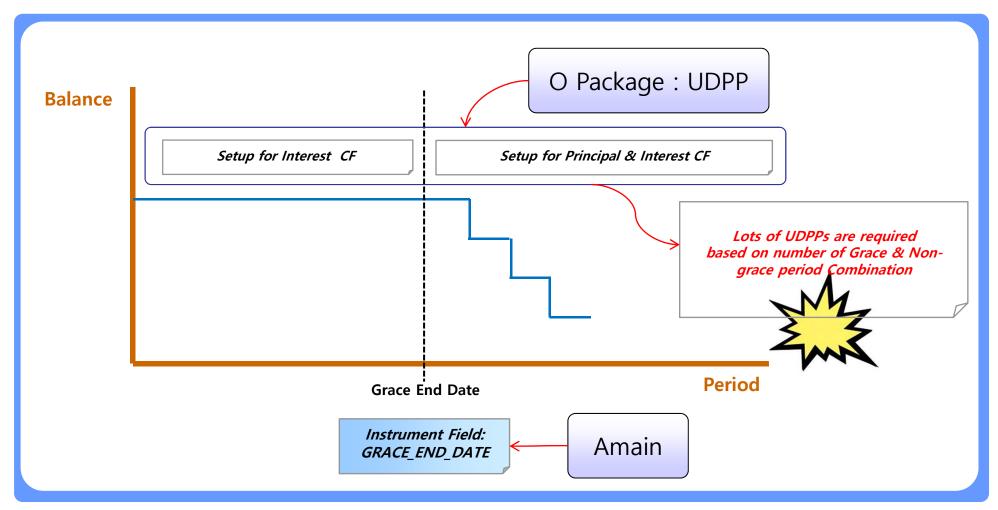
Amain for ALM – CashFlow Type : Different Payment Frequency

□ O Package can't handle this case because it has only one Payment Frequency. but Mangum provides two Payment Frequency to generate accurate Principal and Interest Cashflow.



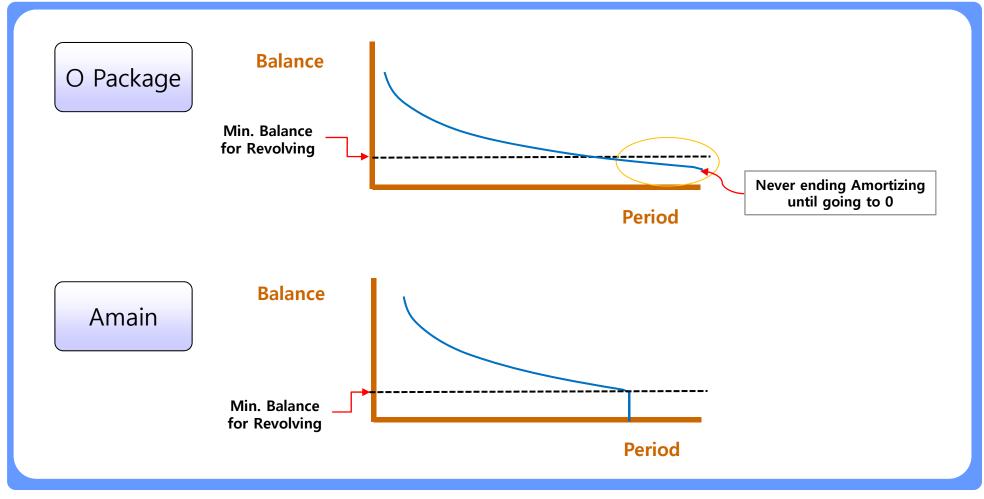
Amain for ALM – CashFlow Type : Grace Period

☐ Amain generates cashflow with Grace Period based on Grace_End_Date which means ending date of grace period.



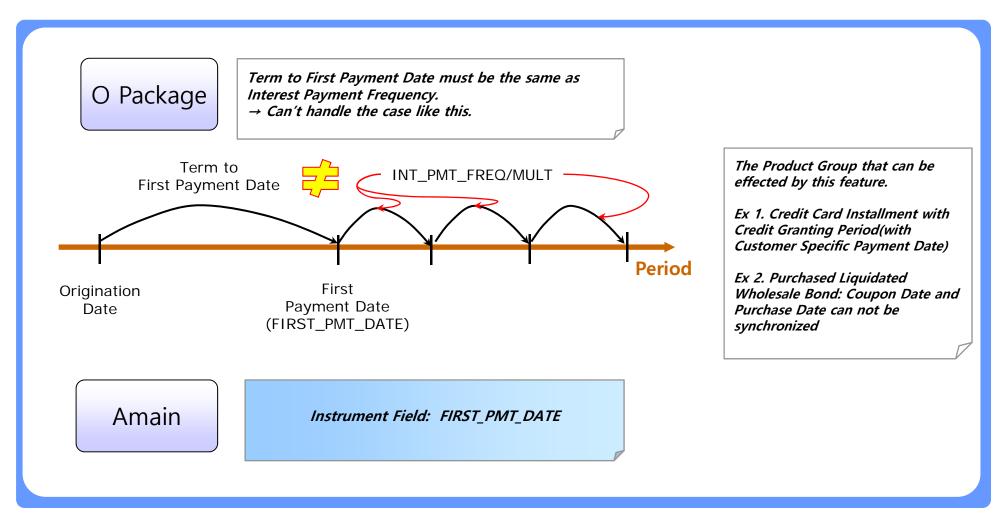
Amain for ALM – CashFlow Type: Revolving Payment for Credit Card

□ O Package can generate similar cashflow based on UDPP. But it is impossible to reflect revolving minimum balance to stop revolving and pay all remaining balance.



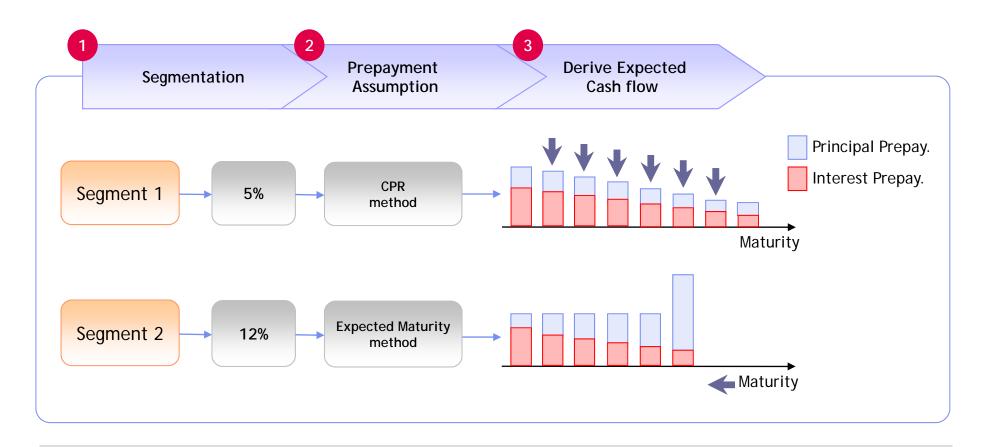
Amain for ALM – CashFlow Type : First Payment Date

☐ Amain can generate cashflow with specific First Payment Date. But O Package can't consider First Payment Date when they generate cashflow.



Amain for ALM – Prepayment & Expected Maturity

☐ Cashflow engine reflects prepayment based on both CPR (Constant prepayment rate) method and Expected maturity approach by each segment.

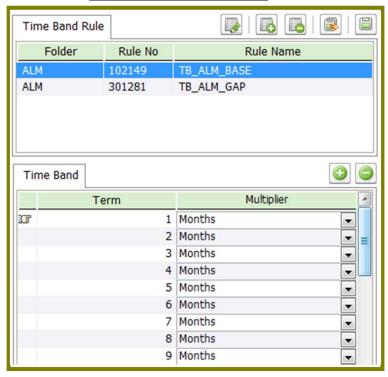


• CPR or Expected maturity assumption will be calculated based on historical data.

Amain for ALM - Gap : Time Band Setup

☐ For Gap analysis, User can summarize the cashflows based on the time band that can be defined by User for their specific requirements.





Maturity for overdue account

Currency	Master Code	Description	Term	Multiplier	
KRW	0	<none></none>	1	Months	•
KRW	10010	Long-Term Loan	1	Months	-
KRW	10020	Commercial Loan	1	Months	-
KRW	10030	Note Discounted	1	Months	-
KRW	10040	Prime Loan	1	Months	•
KRW	10050	Consumer Secured Loan	1	Months	-
KRW	10060	Consumer Unsecured Loan	1	Months	-
KRW	10070	Mortgage Loan	1	Months	-
KRW	10080	Commercial Secured Loan	1	Months	-
KRW	10090	Commercial Unsecured Loan	1	Months	-
KRW	10100	Commercial Loan in FCY	1	Months	-
KRW	20010	Term Deposit	1	Months	-
KRW	20020	Installment Deposit	1	Months	-
KRW	20030	Demand Deposit	1	Months	-
KRW	20040	Savings Deposit	1	Months	-
KRW	20050	Note Payable	1	Months	-
KRW	20060	Bill Sold	1	Months	-
KRW	20070	Call Money	1	Months	V
KRW	20080	Borrowing from Bank	1	Months	-
KRW	20090	Certificate of Deposits	1	Months	-
KRW	20100	Due to Bank in FCY	1	Months	-

• Gap information includes future principles and interests. If it is difficult to define the maturity of cash flow for overdue account, it can be defined separately.

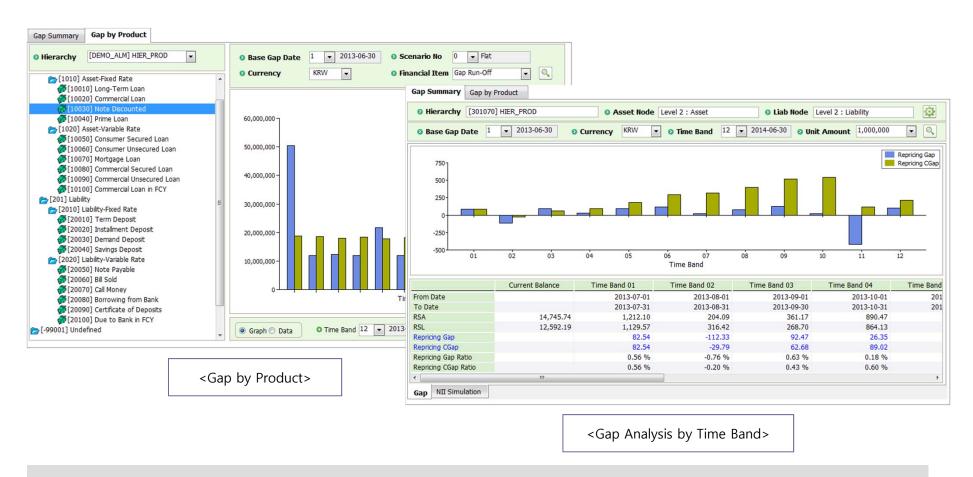
Amain for ALM – Gap : Process Setup

☐ The process for Gap generation can be defined by setting Input Table, Common Setup and Gap Setup Option.



Amain for ALM – Gap : Result Analysis

☐ The Gap results can be reviewed and verified in conjunction with any hierarchy selected by user.

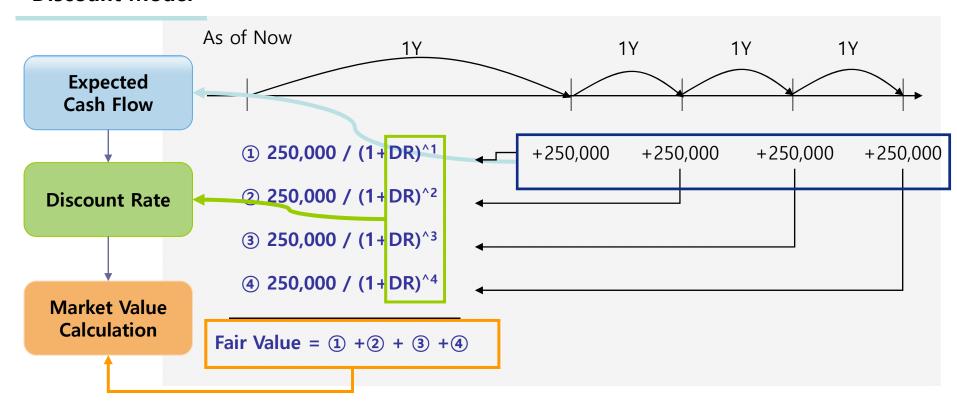


• The result for Gap information can be reviewed conveniently in the format of graph or table type in Top-Down way.

Amain for ALM – Market Value Calculation(1): Conceptual Logic

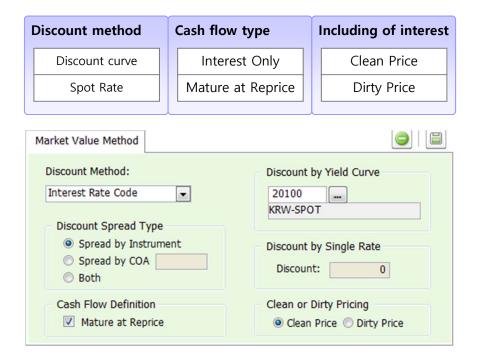
- ☐ Market Value is calculated by discounting Cashflows with related discount rates.
- ☐ Prepayment assumption can be applied to generate expected Cashflows.

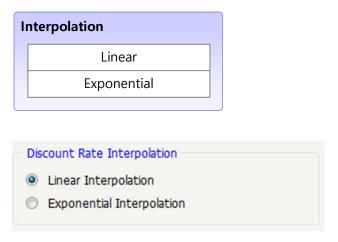
Discount Model



Amain for ALM – Market Value Calculation(2): Calculation Method

☐ Market Value can be calculated by the combination of Discount method, Cash Flow type, Including of interests and interpolation

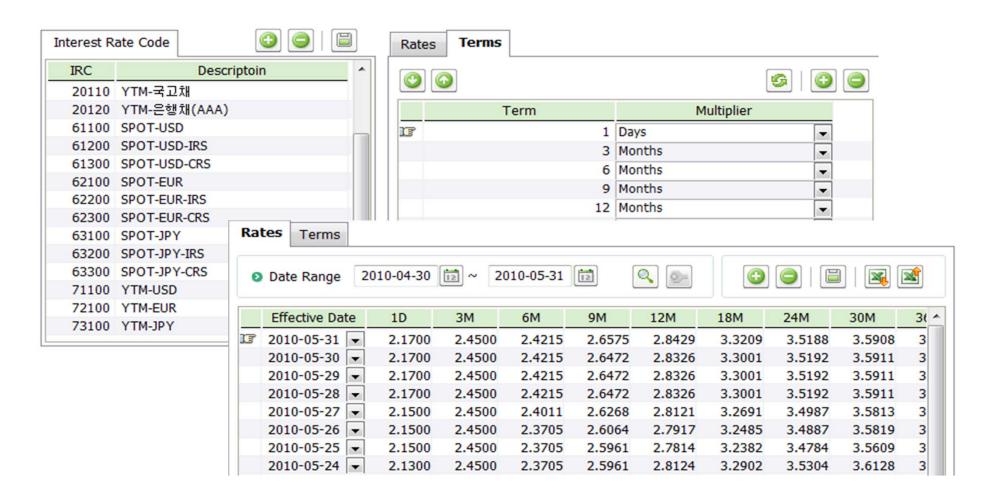




- Choose discount method Use Discount curve or single spot rate
- Cash flow type Define Target Cash Flow for discount (Interest based or Principal based / Interest maturity or Contract maturity)
- Including of Interest Option to include interest occurred before Base Date.
- Interpolation Way to calculate interest rate between term points in discount curve

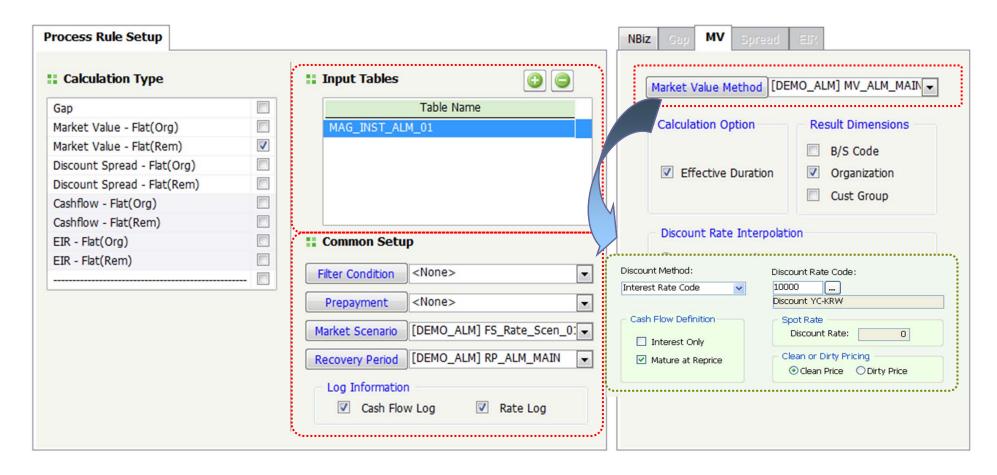
Amain for ALM - Market Value Calculation(3): Discount Rate

☐ The Discount Rate should be defined first. The historical rates for each discount rate are accumulated inside the Amain engine through the interface program.



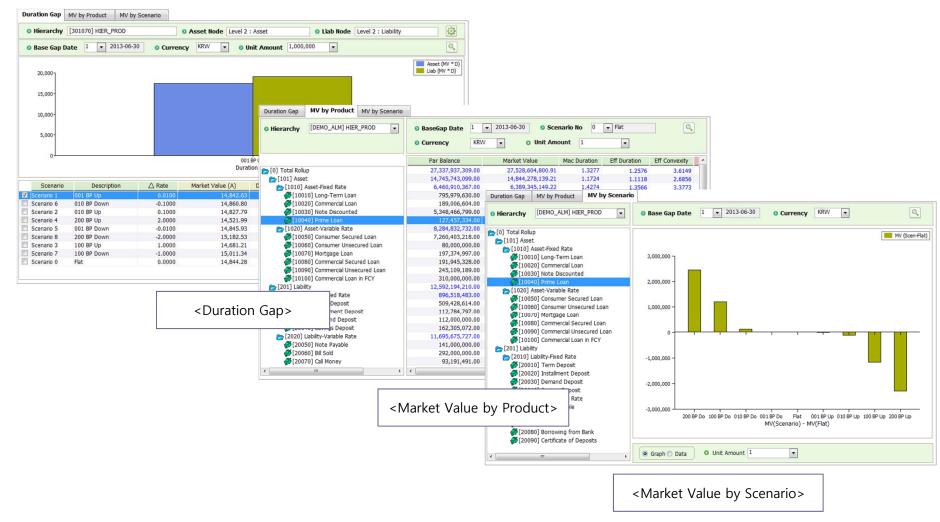
Amain for ALM – Market Value : Process Setup

☐ The process for market values is defined by setting up input data, common setup and market value method. Among these, setting the fair value method is the most crucial part of the process setup.



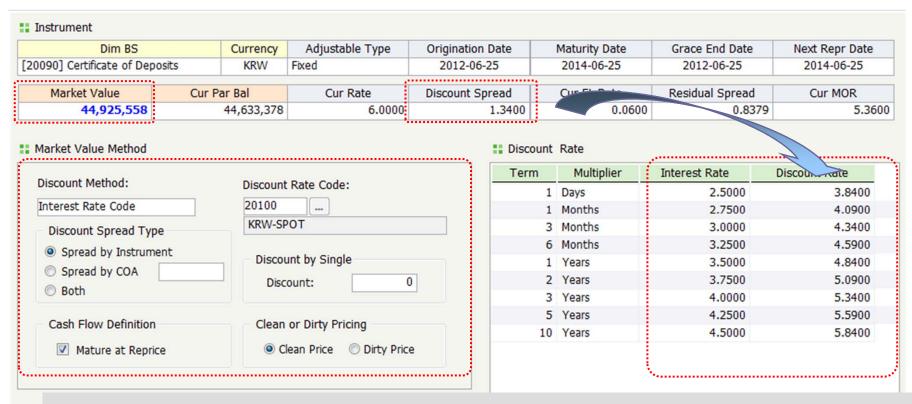
Amain for ALM – Market Value : Result Analysis

☐ Amain can generate market value and related results such as Mac Duration, Effective Duration and Effective Convexity for the analysis on Interest Rate Risk.



Amain for ALM – Market Value : Result Verification by Instrument

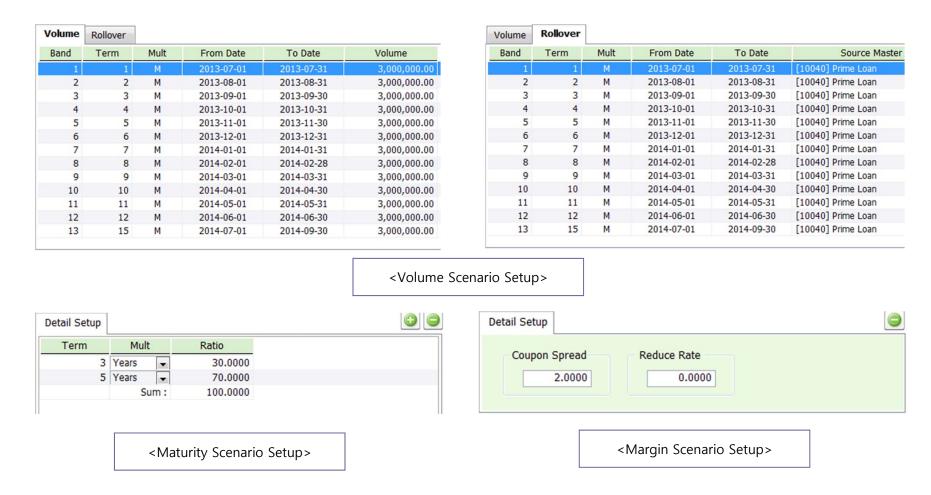
☐ The market value can be verified by showing generated market value, market value method, discount spread (residual spread + credit spread), final discount rate after adjusting discount spread calculated for each instrument.



• Detailed Cash Flow by instrument can be retrieved for verification or generated through the simulation menu if it is required by users.

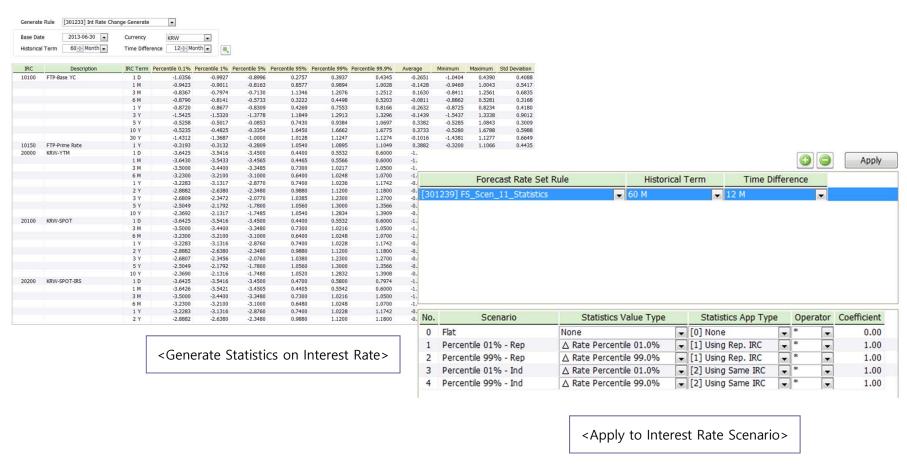
Amain for ALM – New Business Simulation: Scenario Setup

☐ The process for New Business Simulation is defined by setting up input data, common setup and scenario for new business. Scenario for new business is comprised of Volume, Maturity, Margin scenario and Product Specification.

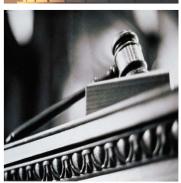


Amain for ALM – Statistics : Interest Rate Analysis

- ☐ Amain has function to analyze historical interest rate to generate 0.1 percentil, 1 percentil, 99 percentil, 99.9 percentil value of interest rate change.
- ☐ These results can be used for stress test after analyzing the results by many times of generating with various parameters.









Agenda

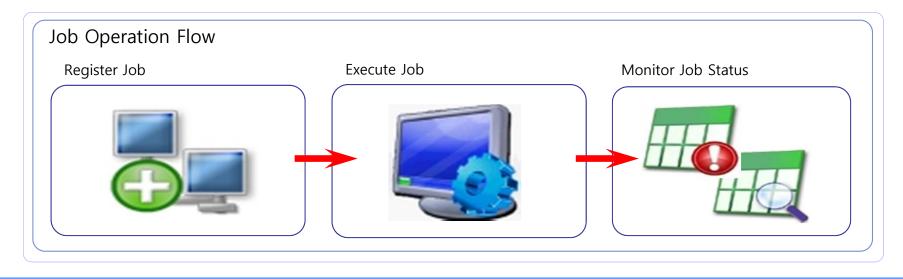
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Amain for Job - Function Summary

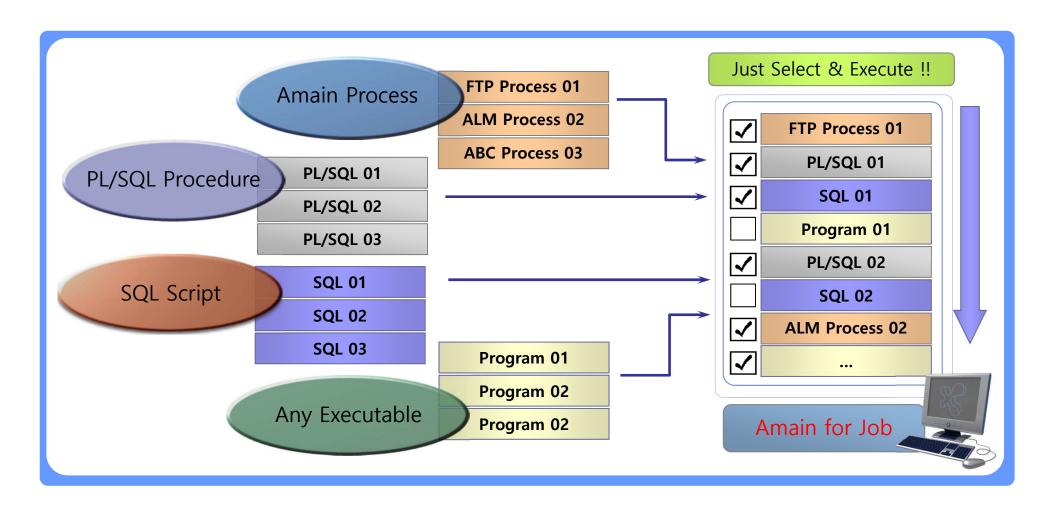
- ☐ Amain for Job helps you to Operate Amain System with all kinds of Processes by providing required functions such registration, execution, monitoring and scheduling.
 - Execute all kinds of Job
 - Control Sequence (Error/Skip)
 - Access Log Information
 - Easy Register of Amain Process

- Manage Job Dependency
- Monitor Process Status
- Manage Parameters
- Integrate Multiple Servers



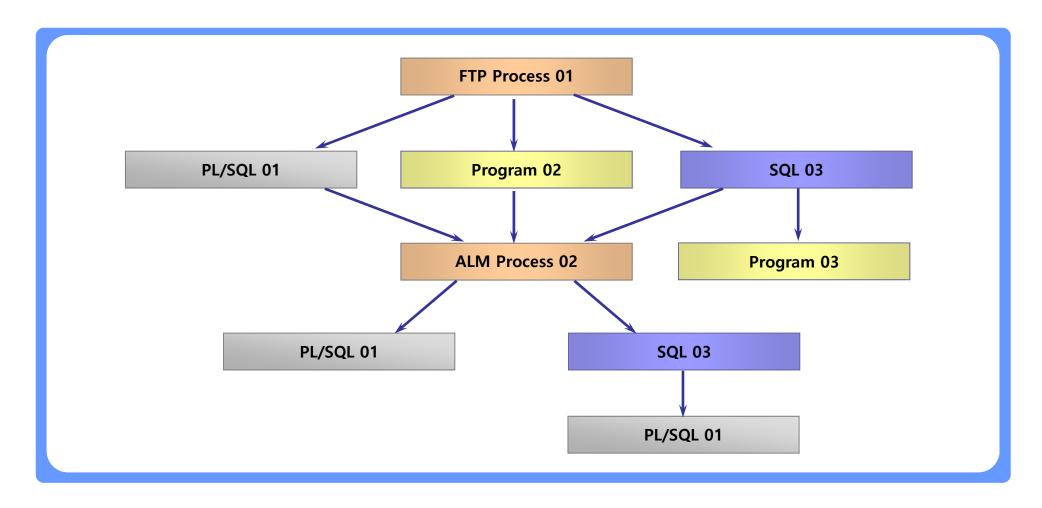
Amain for Job - Execute All kinds of Job

☐ Amain for Job provides 'Single Screen' to register and execute all kinds of processes in Amain system. No need to log into many places such as Amain, Unix Server and Database.



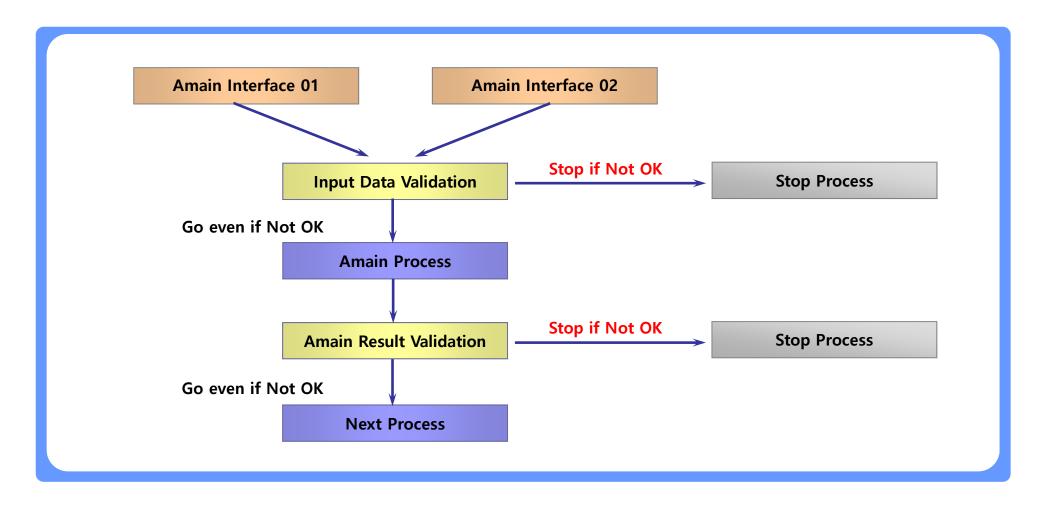
Amain for Job – Manage Job Dependency

☐ Amain for Job can control Dependencies between processes in your sequence. Based on this function, the Processes can be executed in the correct order that you expect.



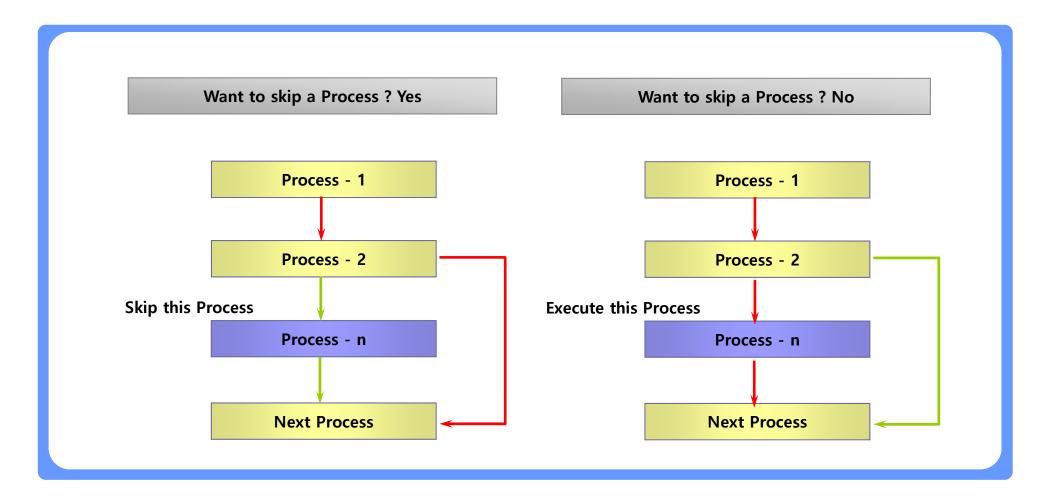
Amain for Job – Control Sequence on Errors (Go/Stop ?)

☐ Amain for Job can control the Errors while you run the Sequence. Against Errors or certain conditions, you can Stop or Continue the Sequence according to your intention.



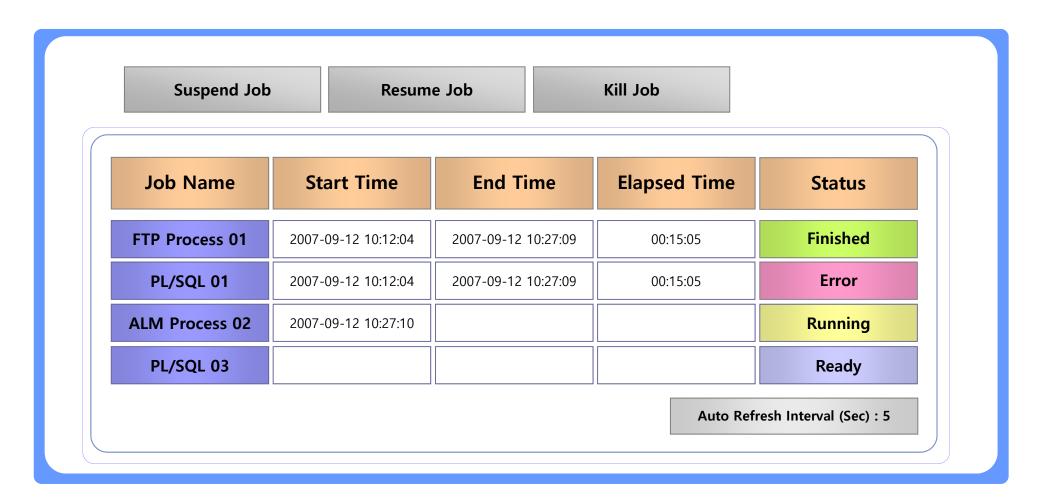
Amain for Job – Control Sequence by Skip (Skip or Not ?)

☐ Amain for Job can control the Sequence by setting the option of Skip or not. You can Skip or Execute any process depending on your intention.



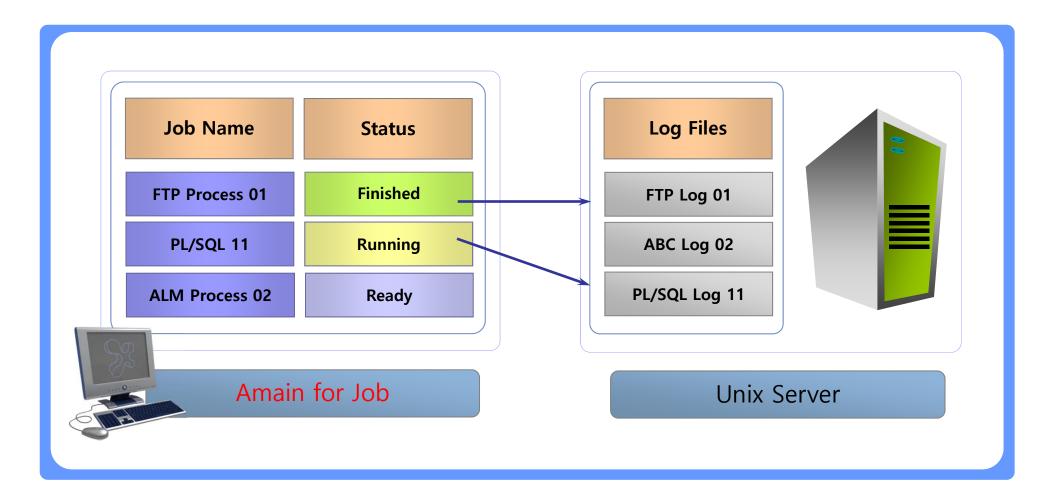
Amain for Job – Monitor Process Status

☐ Amain for Job is monitoring the Status of each process running on your system and provide several convenient options such as suspend, resume, kill job and auto refresh.



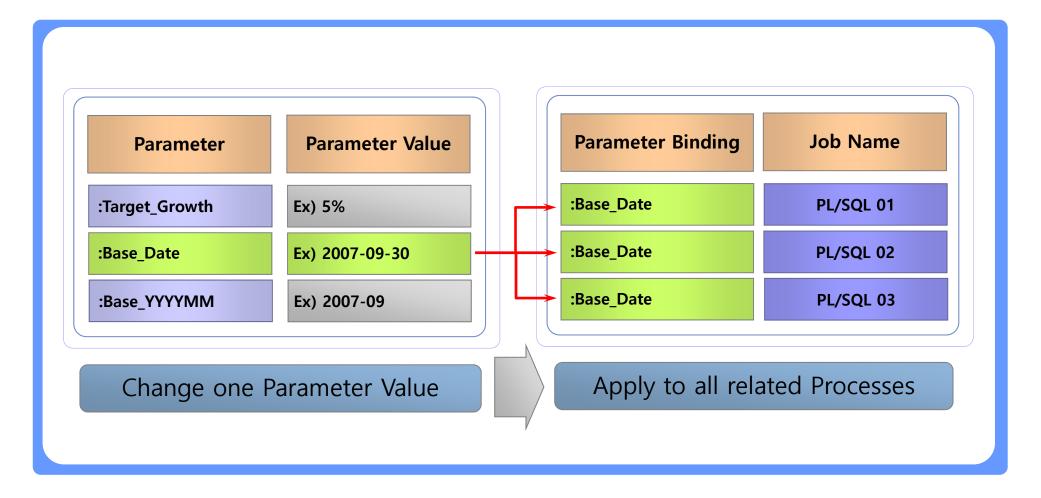
Amain for Job – Access Log Information

□ Detail Log Information can be accessed just by Clicking a Process you want to check. When you encounter error, this function will help you to find the reason for that.



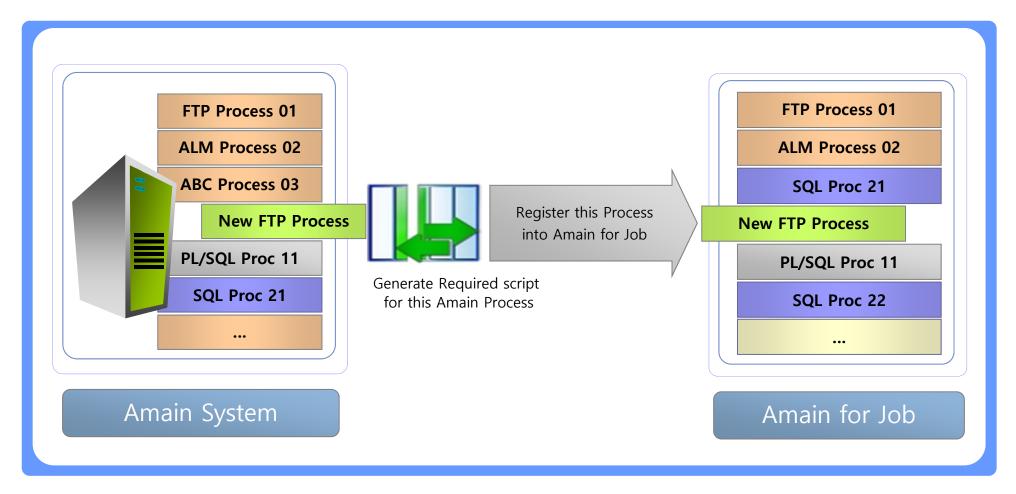
Amain for Job – Manage Parameters

☐ Parameter for Processes can be managed and changed systematically. Amain for Job can apply a specific parameter to all related processes by updating only one time.



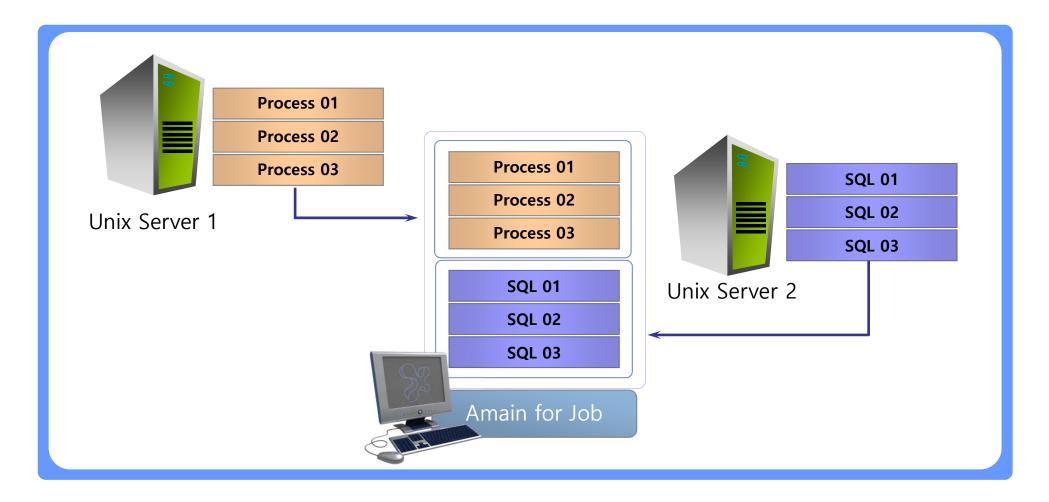
Amain for Job – Easy Register of Amain Process

☐ Amain Processes can be registered easily into Amain for Job because Amain for Job is connected with Amain system and able to use Amain Setup information directly when it is needed.



Amain for Job – Integrate Multiple Servers

□ Processes in multiple servers can be integrated into Amain for Job. With this function User can execute and control multiple servers in the same screen.



Amain for Job – Main Benefits

☐ Amain for Job is useful Tools for operation of Any system(+Amain) with below benefits.

Efficient Operation	Minimize manual job and mis-operation through the whole sequence		
All Kinds of Job	Execute all kinds of Jobs(Amain, PL/SQL, SQL) in a Single Screen		
User Defined Condition	Define any condition and related action against Input Data or Result		
Sequence Control on Error	Decide to go or stop the sequence against Errors or conditions		
Dependency Management	Control Job Sequence using Dependency setup and Enable(Skip) option		
Easy Job Monitoring	Can Monitor the status of Each Jobs by each execution		
Help Troubleshooting	Provide easy access to Log and Job status information in Unix Server		





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